# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS & TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE MARIE, ON



## **COURSE OUTLINE**

**Course Title: Mathematics** 

Code No.: Mth 117-2 Semester: One

**Program: Office Administration** 

**<u>Author</u>**: The Mathematics Department

<u>Date</u>: August 1998 <u>Previous Outline Dated</u>: August 1997

Total Credits: 2 Prerequisite(s): None

Substitute(s): Mth 111, Mth 113, Mth 120, Mth 142

Length of Course: 2 hrs./week Total Credit Hours: 32

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#### I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

The student will study fractions, decimals, percentages, ratio and proportion, and the metric system and conversion of units, applying each of these to business problems. The course concludes with an introduction to statistics, including preparing and interpreting graphs.

Administrative support staff are required to demonstrate basic math competencies both in their jobs and in their personal lives. Tasks ranging from spreadsheet creation and analysis through to calculation of invoices require a strong foundation in mathematical principles. Regardless of the field, employment opportunities today require strong numeracy skills such as those gained in MTH 117.

Specific applications where Office Administration students/administration support personnel would be required to demonstrate mathematical proficiency include:

- 1. Calculating costs based on rate structures: postal, fax, telephone, etc.
- 2. Calculating totals (invoices, credit notes, quotations, proposals, reports, budgets, etc.) percentage discounts, interest, sales tax and GST.
- 3. Managing a petty cash fund.
- 4. Performing a bank reconciliation.
- 5. Preparing spreadsheets for budgeting/tracking purposes, including creating formulas needed to perform required calculations.
- 6. Utilizing the mathematical feature available in most word processing software packages.
- 7. Interpreting and preparing bar graphs, line graphs and pie charts (report, presentation overheads, etc.).
- 8. Utilizing database programs to produce reports.
- 9. Utilizing a calculator to add, subtract, divide, and multiply.
- Handling payroll duties including calculation of CPP, UIC, income tax, etc.
- 11. Managing manual of computerized accounting applications.

#### II. STUDENT PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES:

After studying each of the indicated topics, the student should be able to perform the objectives that follow:

## **Topic 1: Whole Numbers, Fractions, and Decimals**

- 1. Read and write whole numbers from zero to nine hundred ninety-nine billion.
- 2. Round whole numbers to a specified place or digit.
- 3. Add, subtract, multiply and divide whole numbers of four digits or less without an electronic calculator.
- Recognize types of fractions and convert between improper fractions and mixed numbers.
- 5. Reduce fractions to lowest terms or write fractions in high terms.
- 6. Find the lowest common denominator of no more than four fractions.
- 7. Add, subtract, multiply and divide fractions and mixed fractions with up to two digit denominators without a calculator.
- 8. Find and use reciprocals.
- 9. Add, subtract, multiply and divide whole numbers and fractions using a calculator. (Sharp EL-531)
- 10. Solve practical problems involving whole numbers and fractions.
- 11. Recognize, read and write pure and mixed decimal numbers with up to six places of decimal.
- 12. Round decimals to the nearest digit.
- 13. Add, subtract, multiply and divide decimal numbers of four digits or less without a calculator.
- 14. Convert decimals to fractions and fractions to decimals.
- 15. Add, subtract, multiply and divide decimals numbers with a calculator. (Sharp EL-531)
- 16. Solve practical problems involving decimal numbers.
- 17. Write ratios and set up and solve proportions based on practical applications.

### **Topic 2: Percents**

- 1. Change decimals and fractions to percents.
- 2. Change percent to decimals and fractions.
- 3. Understand and use the percentage formula to find either the percentage, rate, or base.
- 4. Solve practical problems involving percent and percentage including percent of increase or decrease, and sequential discounts.

## **Topic 3: Interest Calculations**

- 1. Calculate simple and compound interest.
- Calculate interest using proper interest rates.

## II. STUDENT PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES (continued):

#### **Topic 4: Units of Measurement**

- 1. Understand the meaning of the prefixed kilo, centi and milli of the International System of Units (or metric system).
- 2. Convert a quantity from one metric unit to another metric unit.
- 3. Using a table of conversion, convert a quantity from a metric unit to a British unit or vice versa.
- 4. Convert areas and volumes from one unit to another.
- 5. Convert international currency amounts to Canadian dollars, or vice versa.

## **Topic 5: Statistics, Tables and Graphs**

III. TOPICS TO BE COVERED:

- 1. Understand how to read and find information in a table.
- 2. Read, interpret, and draw bar graphs, line graphs and circle graphs.
- 3. Define the arithmetic mean, median, mode and range.
- 4. Calculate the arithmetic mean (with or without a calculator), median, mode and range.

**Approximate Time Frame** 

Whole Numbers, Fractions, and Decimals	10 hours
Percents - Conversion to and from Fractions and Applications	5 hours
3. Interest Calculations	5 hours
4. Metric Conversion	5 hours
5. Statistics, Tables and Graphs	5 hours

# IV. LEARNING ACTIVITIES:

TOPIC NUMBER	TOPIC DESCRIPTION	REFERENCE CHAPTER ASSIGNMENTS
1.0	WHOLE NUMBERS, DECIMALS AND FRACTIONS	Text: Questions
1.1	Whole numbers	pp. 4-19
1.2	Decimals	pp. 19-27
1.3	Proportions	pp. 27-29
1.4	Fractions	pp. 54-73
2.0	PERCENTS	
2.1	Whole number, fraction, or decimal as a percent	pp. 74-76
2.2	Percent as a whole number, fraction, or decimal	pp. 76-78
2.3	Percentage formula	pp. 78-84
2.4	Applications	pp. 84-87 pp. 249-251 pp. 282-288
3.0	INTEREST CALCULATIONS	
3.1	Simple interest formula	pp. 352-360
3.2	Compound interest and future value	pp. 392-396
4.0	MEASUREMENT	
4.1	Metric units	Handout
4.2	English units	Handout
4.3	Use of proportions in changing units of measure	pp. 29-33
5.0	STATISTICS, TABLES AND GRAPHS	
5.1	Statistics	pp. 156-161
5.2	Tables and graphs	pp. 161-176

#### V. REQUIRED RESOURCES / TEXTS / MATERIALS:

- 1 Text: "Business Math Brief Edition", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, (1998), Cleaves and Hobbs, Prentice Hall.
- 2. Calculator: (Recommended) SHARP Scientific Calculator EL-531G. The use of some kinds of calculators may be restricted during tests.

#### VI. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

#### MAJOR ASSIGNMENTS AND TESTS

While regular tests will normally be scheduled and announced beforehand, there may be an unannounced test on current work at any time. Such tests, at the discretion of the instructor, may be used for up to 30% of the overall mark.

At the discretion of the instructor, there may be a mid-term exam and there may be a final exam, each of which can contribute up to 30% of the overall mark.

The instructor will provide you with a list of test dates. Tests may be scheduled out of regular class time.

#### **ATTENDANCE**

It is your responsibility to attend all classes during the semester. Research indicates there is a high correlation between attendance and student success.

If you are absent from class, it is your responsibility to find out what work was covered and assigned and to complete this work before the next class. Your absence indicates your acceptance of this responsibility.

Unexcused absence from a test may result in a mark of zero ("0"). Absence may be excused on compassionate grounds such as verified illness or bereavement. On return from an excused absence, you should ask your instructor to schedule the writing of a make-up test. Failure to do so will be considered as an unexcused absence.

## VI. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM (Continued):

## METHOD OF ASSESSMENT (GRADING METHOD)

A+	Consistently outstanding	(90%-100%)
Α	Outstanding Achievement	(80% - 89%)
В	Consistently above average achievement	(70% - 79%)
С	Satisfactory or acceptable achievement	,
	in all areas subject to assessment	(55% - 69%)
X or R	A temporary grade, limited to situations	(45% - 54%)
	with extenuating circumstances, giving a	
	student additional time to complete course	
	requirements (See below)	
R	Repeat - The student has not achieved	(0% - 44%)
	the objectives of the course, and the	
	course must be repeated	
CR	Credit exemption	

The method of calculating your weighted average will be defined by your instructor. Since grades are based upon averages, it follows that good marks in some tests can compensate for a failing mark in another test.

# Make-Up Test (if applicable)

An "X" grade may be assigned at the end of the regular semester if you have met **ALL** of the following criteria:

- an overall average between 45% and 54% was achieved
- at least 50% of the tests were passed
- at least 80% of the scheduled classes were attended
- all of the topic tests were written

If you are assigned an "X" grade, you may convert it to a "C" grade by writing a make-up test on topics agreed to by the instructor. This test will be available at the time agreed to by your instructor.

At the end of the regular term, it is your responsibility to obtain your results from your instructor and, in the event of an "X" grade, to inquire when the make-up test will be available.

The score you receive on this make-up test will replace your original test score and be used to re-calculate your weighted average. If the re-calculated average is 55% or greater, a "C" grade will be assigned. If the re-calculated average is 54% or less, an "R" grade will be assigned.

## VI. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM (Continued):

#### "R" and "X" Grades at the end of the Semester

If an "X" grade is not cleared by the specified date, it will become an "R" grade. Except for extenuating circumstances, an "X" grade in Math will not be carried into the next semester.

## "R" Grades during the Semester

A student with a failing grade and poor attendance (less than 80% attendance) may be given an "R" at any time during the semester.

#### **VII. SPECIAL NOTES:**

## **Special Needs**

If you are a student with special needs (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, learning disabilities), you are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with the instructor and/or contact the Special Needs Office, Room E1204, Ext. 493, 717, 491 so that support services can be arranged for you.

## **Advanced Standing**

Students who have completed an equivalent post-secondary course must bring relevant documents to the Coordinator, Mathematics Department.

#### **Retention of Course Outlines**

It is the responsibility of the student to retain all course outlines for possible future use in gaining advanced standing at other post-secondary institutions.

Substitute course information is available at the Registrar's office.

The instructor reserves the right to alter the course as he/she deems necessary to meet the needs of the students.

#### VIII. PRIOR LEARNING ASSESSMENT:

There is a MTH 117 Challenge exam in place.

Students who wish to apply for advanced credit in the course should consult the instructor or the Prior Learning Assessment Office (E2203).